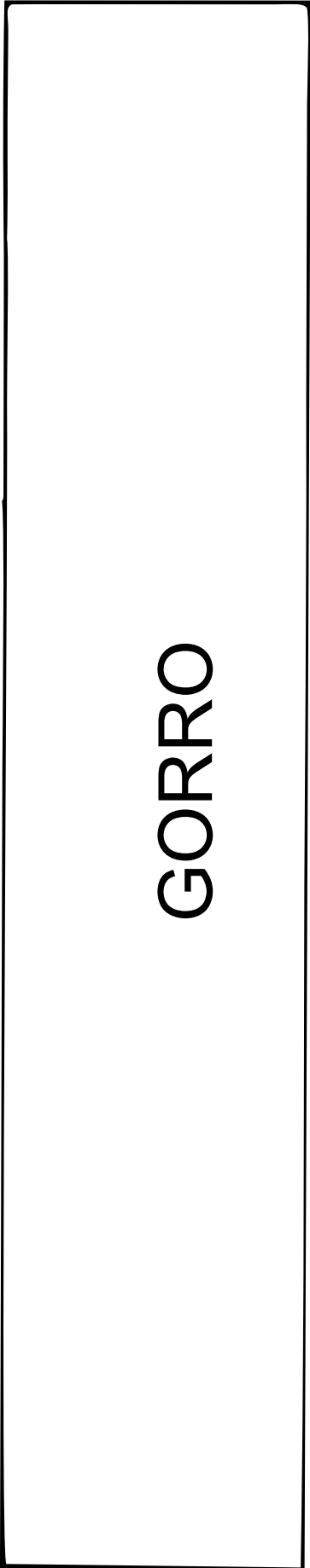
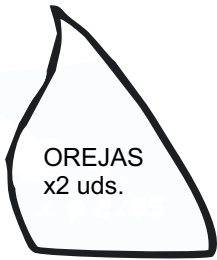


GORRO



GORRO



OREJAS
x2 uds.

